

CMH Lahore Medical College and Institute of Dentistry, Lahore Cantt
2nd Registration / Willingness -Provisional Merit List (Open Merit) Applicants - MBBS - Session 2023-24
Dated: 04-12-2023

S#	Candidate ID	Name	Fathername	Aggregate
1	825546	Ayesha Minahil	Ch Riaz Hussain	92.7184
2	809846	Zainab Awais	Awais Mahmood	92.7174
3	800819	Eshna Arshad	Muhammad Arshad	92.7151
4	826961	Ahmad Yaqoob	Rana Muhammad Yaqoob Asad	92.7149
5	853574	Ezaz Ali Shah	Zamin Shah	92.7141
6	808348	Safoora Zahid	Zahid Hussain	92.7135
7	802262	Muhammad Abdul Rehman	Mazhar Iqbal	92.7079
8	816394	Anfal Fatima	Mansab Ali	92.7077
9	809434	Ahmad Dawood	Muhammad Ishaq	92.7064
10	807778	Ali Shuja	Muhammad Saleem	92.7045
11	806769	Muhammad Sohaib	Sarfraz Ahmad	92.7033
12	832541	Muhammad Adil Amin	Muhammad Amin	92.7014
13	866263	Muhammad Azadar Hussain	Imran Mehdi	92.6985
14	841548	Ayesha Mahi Ud Din	Ghulam Mahi Ud Din	92.6981
15	875701	Muhammad Ali Awan	Shafqat Ali Awan	92.6938
16	820107	Amna Zahid	Zahid Hayat	92.6932
17	816524	Nawaal Furqan	Muhammad Furqan	92.6921
18	841693	Jawaria Muhammad	Abdul Rauf Ahmad	92.6899
19	834942	Kinza Anwar	Malik Muhammad Anwar Noor	92.6868
20	839675	Aqsa Husnain	Sibt Husnain	92.6862
21	846954	Muhammad Saad Naseer	Naseer Ahmad	92.6793
22	852595	Muhammad Salman	Ch Zulfiqar Habib	92.6769
23	825508	Marya Aslam	Muhammad Aslam	92.6748
24	829206	Nimra Sajid	Sajid Ali	92.6733
25	814690	Ayesha Iqbal	Rao Muhammad Iqbal	92.6719
26	811123	Zeenat Basharat	Basharat Ahmed	92.6672
27	840577	Rubda Fatima	Muhammad Ehsaan Ul Haq	92.6610
28	819894	Muqaddas Tahir	Muhammad Tahir	92.6589
29	860894	Areej Fatima	Zulfiqar Ali	92.6583
30	836405	Briha Aurangzaib	Muhyuddin Aurangzaib	92.6471
31	807630	Asmaa Khalid	Khalid Abdullah Sandhu	92.6459
32	823285	Maham Tariq	Tariq Javed	92.6442
33	806182	Muhammad Anas Khan	Muhammad Manzoor Khan	92.6407
34	809051	Aaisha Ali Hashmie	Hamid Mehmood	92.6399
35	817805	Muhammad Huzaifa Mobeen	Mobeen Ahmad	92.6384
36	871928	Muhammad Talha Cheema	Liaqat Ali Cheema	92.6380
37	845863	Romaisa Hadia	Muhammad Ashraf Dogar	92.6368
38	811974	Zoraiz Chaudhary	Manzoor Ahmad	92.6351
39	876236	Adeel Aslam	Muhammad Aslam	92.6350
40	851967	Fakeha Irum	Allah Ditta	92.6333
41	843900	Muhammad Saad	Muhammad Zulfiqar	92.6332
42	827180	Mehak Muqeem	Muhammad Muqeem Hayat	92.6283
43	833280	Arooba Mansoor	Muhammad Mansoor Raza	92.6259
44	811058	Mehak Aslam	Muhammad Aslam	92.6233
45	845162	Abdul Rehman Hassan	Tasleem Fatima	92.6197
46	846552	Mahroze Imran	Imran Saeed	92.6182
47	808873	Maidah Shahadat	Shahadat Hussain	92.6155
48	875851	Muhammad Nouman	Ameer Khan	92.6093
49	820486	Sarosh Muzaffar	Muzaffar Nadeem	92.6050
50	819608	Kiran Naz	Kanwar Abubakar Siddique	92.6048
51	813727	Aiman Fatimah	Muhammad Anwar Khan	92.6029
52	862342	Umme Habiba Arshad	Arshad Mehmood	92.6020
53	814838	Iffa Nazar	Naveed Nazar	92.6005

S#	Candidate ID	Name	Fathername	Aggregate
54	835854	Hajra Azmat	Azmat Ullah	92.5907
55	827224	Amna Kashif	Kashif Suleman	92.5899
56	852855	Hammad	Naveed Ahmad	92.5899
57	854306	Muhammad Arham Rafique	Muhammad Rafique Anjum	92.5895
58	821713	Javeria Nazir	Nazir Ahmad	92.5841
59	819472	M Basit Ali	Zulfiqar Ali	92.5810
60	837743	Rabia Sheikh	Muhammad Akhtar	92.5808
61	825805	Fariz Nawaz	Allah Nawaz	92.5777
62	819274	Laraib Majeed	Capt Abdul Majeed (Retd)	92.5760
63	813717	Mazwa Rafique	Rukhsana Perveen	92.5748
64	823482	Hamna Khan	Shafqat Ullah Khan	92.5736
65	813449	Farheen Fatima	Muhammad Yahya	92.5723
66	800092	Saim Asim	Asim Umar	92.5719
67	836375	Asad Ismail Shahzada	Abid Hussain	92.5663
68	826564	Anamta Faisal	Faisal Mehmood	92.5632
69	869822	Ujala Imtiaz	Muhammad Imtiaz	92.5611
70	812764	Amna Shakil	Shakil Ahmad Khokhar	92.5580
71	819214	Ayesha Rehman	Anees Ur Rehman	92.5541
72	854559	Muhammad Farhan Mehdi	Ghulam Abid Khan	92.5539
73	851901	Momin Nadeem	Nadeem Iqbal Butt	92.5537
74	838643	Muhammad Abdullah Arif	Muhammad Arif	92.5535
75	807825	Irtaza Mehboob	Mehboob Akhtar	92.5498
76	811537	Muhammad Huzaifa Saboor	Abdul Saboor	92.5446
77	869365	Izza Tahir	Yaqoob Tahir	92.5440
78	852144	Hafiza Maria Ihsan	Muhammad Ihsan	92.5386
79	824737	Muhammad Arslan	Mukhtar Ahmad	92.5384
80	864353	Aqib Iqbal	Muhammad Iqbal	92.5372
81	841918	Aiman Malik	Farman Ali	92.5368
82	870339	Hafiz Muhammad Ali Hasnain Naz	Sarfraz Nazar	92.5359
83	821526	Rimsha Sattar	Abdul Sattar	92.5353
84	855873	Asmar Ahmad	Choudhary Sattar Ahmad	92.5345
85	849686	Laiba Hamid	Hamid Mehmood	92.5300
86	806049	Arslan Abbas	Muhammad Abbas	92.5294
87	812977	Muhammad Muzammil Mahmoo	Mahmood Ahmad Bhutta	92.5277
88	814761	Muhammad Shaheer Ahmad	Muhammad Asif	92.5267
89	804644	Abdul Kareem	Mazhar Rasool	92.5238
90	829386	Ayesha Siddique	Muhammad Siddique	92.5209
91	856220	Faiza Munir	Munir Nasir	92.5196
92	824770	Ariba Ahmad	Jamshaid Ahmad	92.5196
93	850240	Babar Yaseen	Muhammad Yaseen	92.5180
94	823622	Khunsha Malik	Khuda Bakhsh	92.5135
95	831705	Bushra Shamoan	Shamoan Akhtar	92.5108
96	827185	Ayesha Tahir	Tahir Nisar	92.5085
97	824858	Rabiya Zulfiqar	Zulfiqar Ali	92.5040
98	810246	Dania Shabir	Hafiz Shabir Ud Din	92.5039
99	815347	Mehreen Ahmad	Mashkooor Ahmad	92.5006
100	830787	Muhammad Ahmad	Anwar Ahmad	92.4994
101	853738	Rizwan Amir	Amir Hussain	92.4952
102	864789	Umm- E- Tehreem	Imtiaz Sajida	92.4932
103	814781	Fadia Azeem	Muhammad Kamran Azeem	92.4917
104	810906	Fakiha Tahseen	Khalid Mahmood	92.4895
105	825095	Moneeba	Muhammad Ashiq	92.4857
106	820637	Fatima Ali	Liaqat Ali	92.4832
107	874175	Shoaib Akhtar	Muhammad Akhtar	92.4768
108	842708	Mishal Pervaiz	Pervaiz Iqbal Sahi	92.4705
109	811150	Muhammad Uzair Khan	Muhammad Naeem Ahmad Khan	92.4690
110	808879	Ayesha Arshad	Muhammad Arshad	92.4686

S#	Candidate ID	Name	Fathername	Aggregate
111	863733	Zuna Israr	Israr Ul Haq	92.4680
112	809091	Kaloom Afzal	Muhammad Afzal	92.4673
113	819254	Muhammad Faiq Ishaq	Muhammad Ishaq Khattak	92.4620
114	854629	Fatima Noor	Zulfiqar Ali	92.4578
115	842370	Shayan Ahmad	Nizaat Ali	92.4577
116	875627	Asim Balal	Mohammad Arshad	92.4504
117	809063	Abbad Ur Rehman	Abdul Khaliq	92.4490
118	855747	Muhammad Shehzad	Mumtaz Ali	92.4488
119	866615	Ayesha Pervez	Pervez Iqbal	92.4442
120	877347	Areeba Zulfiqar	Zulfiqar Ali	92.4430
121	821596	Ahmad Hassan Shah	Israr Hussain	92.4419
122	835760	Eshel Irshad	Muhammad Irshad	92.4390
123	810744	Amir Ali	Munawar Hussain	92.4374
124	823993	Sumaira Raza	Raza Khan	92.4339
125	880556	Faiza Khan	Dilawar Khan	92.4330
126	801294	Zahra Shahid	Shahid Jameel	92.4312
127	827595	Aun Raza	Zulfiqar Ali	92.4308
128	800106	Shifa Ullah Mian	Mian Zakiullah	92.4291
129	800973	Muhammad Saad Shakeel	Shakeel Ahmad	92.4285
130	855401	Muhammad Junaid Munir	Munir Ahamd Munir	92.4250
131	824918	Zumer Ahmed	Muhammad Ahmed	92.4221
132	804583	Awais Shah	Sher Shah	92.4213
133	821319	Abdul Moiz Khan	Muhammad Khubaib Khan	92.4176
134	805752	Alishbah Ali	Nusrat Ali Sabri	92.4165
135	872200	Nargis Shabir	Shabir Ahmed	92.4147
136	842588	Zainab Sajid	Hafiz Sajid Altaf	92.4147
137	870332	Mishaal Fatima	Muhammad Shafiq	92.4128
138	819147	Hafsa Shantul	Shamim Jahan Ara	92.4115
139	857981	Laiba Hamayun	Muhammad Hamayun Ashraf	92.4093
140	869519	Rao Zain Ali	Iftikhar Ahmed	92.4087
141	830806	Muhammad Sherdil Khan	Sohail Anwar Khan	92.4086
142	827836	Eman Ishaq	Muhammad Ishaq	92.4058
143	845175	Ayesha Umar	Umar Sharif	92.4050
144	807049	Sara Sattar	Abdul Sattar	92.4035
145	833968	Maryam Amjad	Nabila Yasmeen	92.4021
146	877331	Bushra Nosheen	Asif Javed	92.3986
147	832061	Talha Mushtaq	Mushtaq Ahmad	92.3924
148	822049	Muhammad Haris Jamal	Allah Ditta	92.3919
149	827671	Asad Mehmood	Khalid Mehmood	92.3901
150	850879	Habib Ullah	Hameed Ullah	92.3812
151	809498	Mehwish Noreen	Ghulam Rasool	92.3798
152	827381	Zunaira Akram	Muhammad Akram	92.3783
153	847183	Hamza Sohail Sandhu	Sohail Rafique Sandhu	92.3779
154	822103	Farwa Razaq	Ch Muhammad Razaq	92.3775
155	842613	Muhammad Zaigham Zahoor	Munir Hussain	92.3755
156	817519	Qurat Ul Ain	Mian Nazir Ahmad	92.3706
157	812417	Esha Javed	Muhammad Tariq Javed	92.3700
158	822542	Habiba Idrees	Muhammad Idrees	92.3680
159	802571	Nouman Arif	Muhammad Arif	92.3585
160	824113	Muhammad Zaoraiz Manzoor Cha	Manzoor Hussain	92.3529
161	869842	Fatima Naseer	Naseer Ahmad	92.3517
162	801112	Zaha Binte Sohail	Rana Sohail Saleem	92.3512
163	800109	Maira Fatima	Munir Ahmad	92.3495
164	800707	Fatima Zahra	Muhammad Musa	92.3491
165	824027	Arifa	Razia Bibi	92.3438
166	849524	Zain Qasim	Ghulam Qasim	92.3434
167	805276	Sarah Naeem Alvi	Naeem Khalid Alvi	92.3428

S#	Candidate ID	Name	Fathername	Aggregate
168	849424	Muhammad Khurram Shaheen	Muhammad Ramzan	92.3391
169	817388	Sabina Iskhab Abbasi	Iskhab Ahmed	92.3380
170	877264	Muhammad Fahad Bin Shabbir	Muhammad Shabbir	92.3324
171	811020	Aroma Razaqat	Malik Razaqat Hussain	92.3283
172	842765	Faiqah Mukhtar Mirza	Muhammad Nawaz Mirza	92.3267
173	845366	Khadija Imran Siddiqui	Muhammad Imran Saeed Siddiqui	92.3254
174	816706	Hina Rubab	Zulfiqar Ahmed	92.3248
175	820983	Nabirah Munir	Muhammad Munir	92.3225
176	831566	Mahnoor	Muhammad Shahbaz	92.3219
177	857049	Fatima Bibi	Abdul Rasheed	92.3192
178	812556	Fizzah Faiz	Faiz Rasool	92.3163
179	818196	Maryam Fatima	Sajid Ali	92.3155
180	861426	Syed Asad Ullah Shah	Syed Muhammad Abdullah Shah	92.3150
181	822531	Ayesha Batool	Khalid Pervaiz	92.3126
182	857817	Assaad Ur Rehman	Mujeeb Ur Rehman	92.3124
183	851994	Muhammad Sohail	Shoukat Ali	92.3120
184	813471	Sara Khan	Muhammad Murad	92.3097
185	805428	Sidra Abid	Abid Hussain	92.3064
186	822740	Aliza Murtaza	Ghulam Murtaza	92.3033
187	811014	Ahmar Jan Qureshi	Jamil Ahmad Qureshi	92.3023
188	844387	Muhammad Usman Bashir	Bashir Ahmad	92.3021
189	812633	Dua Tariq	Tariq Mukhtar Farani	92.2973
190	853795	Faariya Abdullah	Saima	92.2969
191	841893	Hadia Noor	Abid Bashir	92.2942
192	814084	Minahil Sajjad	Sajjad Ul Hassan	92.2914
193	853881	Amina Abbas	Ghulam Abbas	92.2914
194	842139	Abdul Wahab	Abdul Aziz Khan	92.2870
195	818414	Emaan Asif	Asif Mahmood	92.2849
196	837502	Meesam Tamar Khan	Aziz Ullah Khan	92.2835
197	820927	Mutahra Ali Nisar	Muhammad Nisar Khan	92.2806
198	848874	Safa Iqbal	Iqbal Hussain	92.2795
199	847721	Serab Kanwal	Mian Sikander Javed Shah	92.2785
200	816752	Zainab Sajjad	Sajjad Ahmed	92.2777
201	869789	Mina Ahmad	Allah Bakhsh	92.2760
202	866244	Fatima Noor	Zulfiqar Ali	92.2760
203	808441	Sania Khan	Saghir Khalid Khan	92.2742
204	814889	Eesha Tur Raazia	Javed Iqbal	92.2711
205	861094	Shahzaib Khalid	Muhammad Khalid	92.2695
206	850285	Javeria Fatima	Mehar Aftab Ahmad	92.2694
207	827645	Maryam Chattha	Muhammad Asghar Chattha	92.2669
208	854859	Ayesha Atta	Razia Sultana	92.2665
209	845804	Ayesha Atiq	Atiq Ur Rehman	92.2661
210	807306	Sidra Azam	Muhammad Azam Qaisrani	92.2646
211	840589	Mehtab Fazal	Fazal Hussain	92.2641
212	854279	Javeria Ghaffar	Abdul Ghaffar	92.2607
213	806655	Ayesha Masuood	Muhammad Masuood Ahmad	92.2541
214	815196	Nayab Ikram	Muhammad Ikram	92.2519
215	839408	Hamna Shah	Syed Tariq Hussain Rizvi	92.2473
216	828699	Iqra Farheen	Muhammad Sijawal Nadeem	92.2460
217	848295	Sajil Fatima	Hussain Adeel Jafri	92.2457
218	804058	Mubashira Mukhtar	Mukhtar Ahmad	92.2393
219	868843	Dua Fatima	Malik Muhammad Yaseen	92.2391
220	862522	Meer Salal Saleem	Muhammad Saleem Nasir	92.2372
221	833993	Tehseen Fatima Azeemi	Tajammal Hussain	92.2372
222	865433	Tayyaba Ikram	Muhammad Ikram	92.2372
223	823828	Ayesha Naseem	Muhammad Ashfaq Anjum	92.2358
224	874426	Yumna Hafeez	Hafeez Ur Rehman	92.2357

S#	Candidate ID	Name	Fathername	Aggregate
225	844560	Ifra Murtaza	Ghulam Murtaza	92.2343
226	850981	Aima Sajjad	Sajjad Afzal	92.2333
227	860278	Muhammad Abdul Rehman Wazi	Wazir Ahmed	92.2269
228	854778	Ayesha Javed	Muhammad Javed Rauf	92.2244
229	805518	Ali Ahmad	Mulazim Hussain	92.2223
230	844796	Ayesha Aslam	Ruhail Aslam Rana	92.2209
231	848783	Muhammad Ahmed	Muhammad Asad Butt	92.2207
232	802876	Yashal Eeman	Muhammad Asghar	92.2200
233	814649	Zainab Zeeshan	Sheikh Zeeshan Ali	92.2184
234	851457	Hafiz Huzaifa Arshad	Arshad Sarfraz Ali	92.2153
235	844410	Nigha Suleman	Suleman Zafar	92.2151
236	846379	Kashaf Kainat	Muhammad Ashraf	92.2140
237	811263	Areeba Afzal	Muhammad Afzal	92.2132
238	808634	Laiba Khan	Ishrat Niaz	92.2097
239	842103	Muhammad Anas Bin Aamir	Aamir Mahmood Bhatti	92.2086
240	846575	Sidra Asghar	Muhammad Asghar	92.2074
241	867821	Maryam Akram	Muhammad Akram	92.2070
242	834885	Syeda Kokab Fatima Abidi	Syed Hammad Nabi	92.2045
243	802589	Hafiza Rimsha Aziz	Hafiz Abdul Aziz	92.2031
244	842146	Zaid Bin Saeed	Saeed Bin Sadiq	92.2020
245	841122	Unzila Rasool	Hina Hamayoun	92.2015
246	831904	Esha Minhal Imran	Imran Riasat	92.2000
247	825465	Amna Mahmood	Mahmood Ahmad	92.1995
248	839973	Muhammad Hammad Abdullah	Abdul Khaliq	92.1991
249	802505	Zainab Mansoor	Mansoor Ahmad Baluch	92.1934
250	809065	Romaisa Shahbaz	Muhammad Shahbaz	92.1899
251	853198	Alina Umar	Umar Daraz	92.1899
252	861422	Muhammad Zeeshan Khalid	Khalid Pervaiz Nadeem	92.1893
253	821064	Aina Maqsood	Maqsood Ul Hassan Rasheed	92.1839
254	822404	Muhammad Muhid Khan	Muhammad Aleem Khan	92.1839
255	865581	Habiba Latif	Abdul Latif	92.1832
256	812799	Eiman	Iftikhar Hussain	92.1818
257	844746	Laraib Fatima	Imtiaz Ali	92.1769
258	848821	Maham Iftikhar	Iftikhar Ahmad	92.1763
259	805502	Aleeza Muzaffar Khan	Muzaffar Hussain Khan	92.1756
260	812549	Misha Tauheed	Tauheed Murtaza Khan	92.1756
261	869383	Maryam Imran	Imran Hameed	92.1756
262	813574	Muhammad Hassan	Muhammad Qasim	92.1734
263	824527	Momina Safder	Safder Hussain	92.1723
264	830991	Meshaiym Islam	Muhammad Islam Chaudhary	92.1715
265	826086	Hira Sharif	Muhammad Sharif	92.1696
266	855695	Awaiz Ejaz	Muhammad Ejaz	92.1695
267	807937	Mehreen Fatima	Afzal Nasir	92.1677
268	817454	Laiba Hassan	Muhammad Hassan	92.1642
269	807077	Fatima Mujahid	Muhammad Asif Mujahid	92.1626
270	802337	Syed Muhammad Samiullah Ayaz	Syed Muhammad Ayaz Zia	92.1605
271	825780	Rahat Fatima	Farman Ali	92.1604
272	805967	Areeba Mashaim	Hafeez Ahmed	92.1589
273	838326	Laiba	Muhammad Ramzan	92.1548
274	812106	Elaf Fatima	Naeem Safdar	92.1537
275	804679	Ayeza Masood	Masood Ahmad Tariq	92.1531
276	818983	Muhammad Abdullah Tahir	Muhammad Tahir	92.1531
277	826122	Abdullah Munir	Muhammad Munir	92.1529
278	811547	Rameen Usman	Muhammad Usman	92.1527
279	827970	Sheza	Muhammad Nadeem	92.1502
280	866730	Anmol Karamat	Karamat Hussain Khan	92.1500
281	802628	Amna Sadeeqa	Hafiz Shaukat Mehmood	92.1475

S#	Candidate ID	Name	Fathername	Aggregate
282	805203	Muhammad Hasnain Farooq	Muhammad Farooq Anjum	92.1463
283	848101	Komal Arif	Muhammad Arif	92.1455
284	814038	Sarah Wali	Wasim Wali Muhammad	92.1425
285	820636	Izza Farhat	Shaheen Abbas	92.1413
286	825476	Tehniat Azam	Muhammad Azam	92.1339
287	800075	Muhammad Umar	Hamid Raza	92.1335
288	849793	Muhammad Asad Rehman	Maqbool Ahmad Tahir	92.1297
289	838999	Sajjal Shadia	Tauqeer Sharif	92.1289
290	814495	Abdullah Muhammad Qaiser	Qaiser Mukhtar Ahmad	92.1287
291	819189	Anoushey Fatima	Mahmood Hussain	92.1279
292	872190	Hifza Zain	Sahib Khan	92.1265
293	826646	Rabia Anwar	Asad Anwar	92.1252
294	865341	Aleeza Amjad	Muhammad Amjad	92.1240
295	818961	Ifra Ali	Akbar Ali Randhawa	92.1232
296	827526	Sabreena	Naveed Aslam	92.1220
297	813482	Amna Aslam	Muhammad Aslam	92.1198
298	803164	Muhammad Hassan Behzad	Malik Behzad Murtaza	92.1186
299	817677	Rimsha Jabeen	Iftikhar Ahmed	92.1168
300	829092	Laraib Iftikhar	Iftikhar Ahmed	92.1126

Instructions: -

Registration / Willingness -Provisional Merit List (Open Merit) Applicants - MBBS Dated: 04-12-2023

Dear applicant, it is requested to please render your willingness for admission in CMH Lahore Medical College & IOD. You can register yourself by filling following form:

"Admission Willingness Certificate"

I, _____ S/D/O _____ CNIC No. _____ Merit No. _____ (as per NUMS Merit List (open Merit) – MBBS Dated: 01-12-2023), NUMS Candidate ID: _____ & NUMS Total Aggregate: _____ Phone No. _____ am willing to get admission in the discipline of MBBS at CMH Lahore Medical College & IOD.

I further undertake to deposit the requisite fee on due date as laid down by the college.

I also confirm that I am admitted / not admitted in MBBS / BDS, if admitted (College Name) _____.

After filling this form you should send it back through e-mail at:-admission.mbbs@cmhlahore.edu.pk or WhatsApp +923354534157 uptill 03:00 pm (PST) on 06 December 2023 (wednesday).

If, you do not register yourself in stipulated time frame, will not be considered in Provisional selection Merit List and your name will be dropped.

Provisional Selection amongst the registered candidates will be purely & strictly on Merit.

*For Any further information / queries, please contact at phone number 042-36605550 Extn: 412 & 413 or cell number / WhatsApp +923354534157.

Assistant Director
(Student Affairs / Admissions)